















cycling as a way to vital, attractive and healthy cities

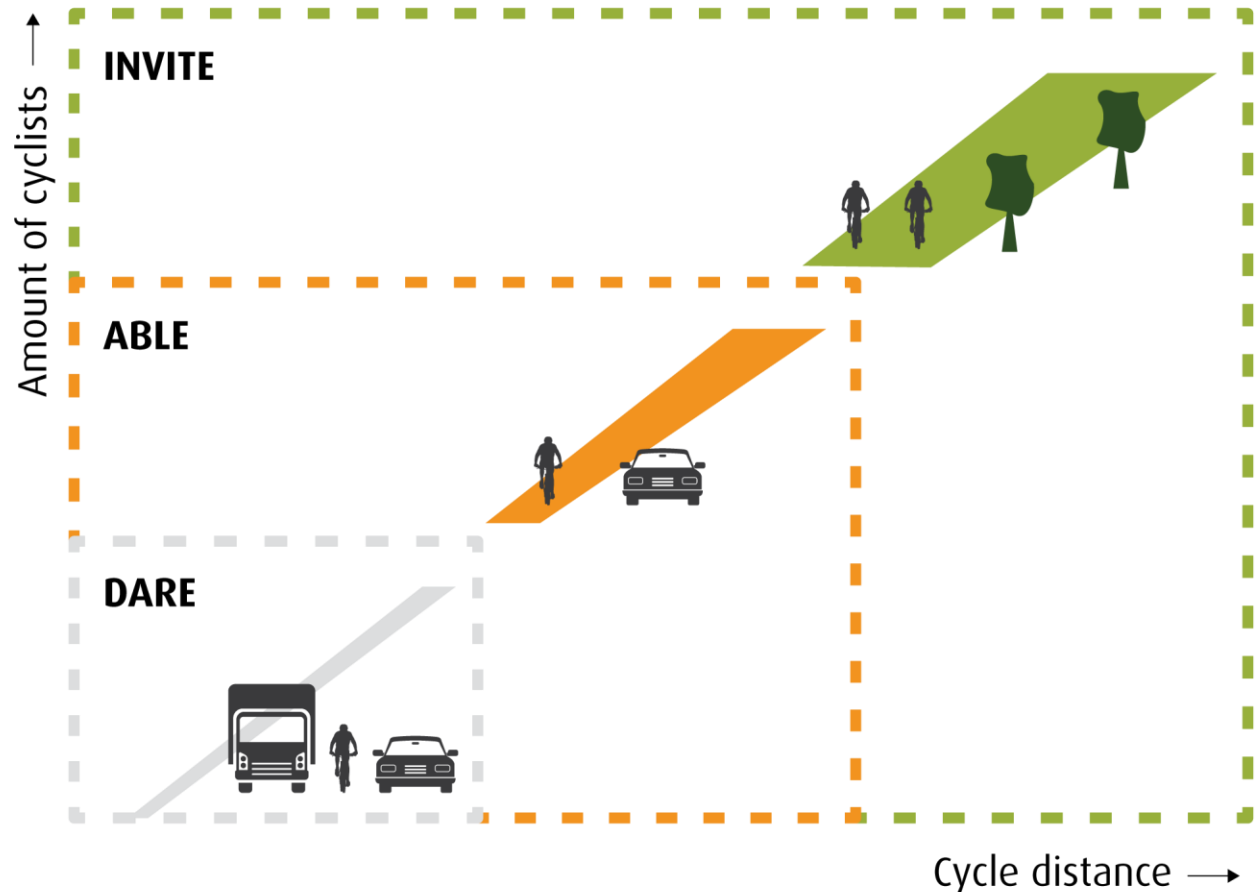
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The urban environment talks.....



Principle I: Dare, able or invite to cycle

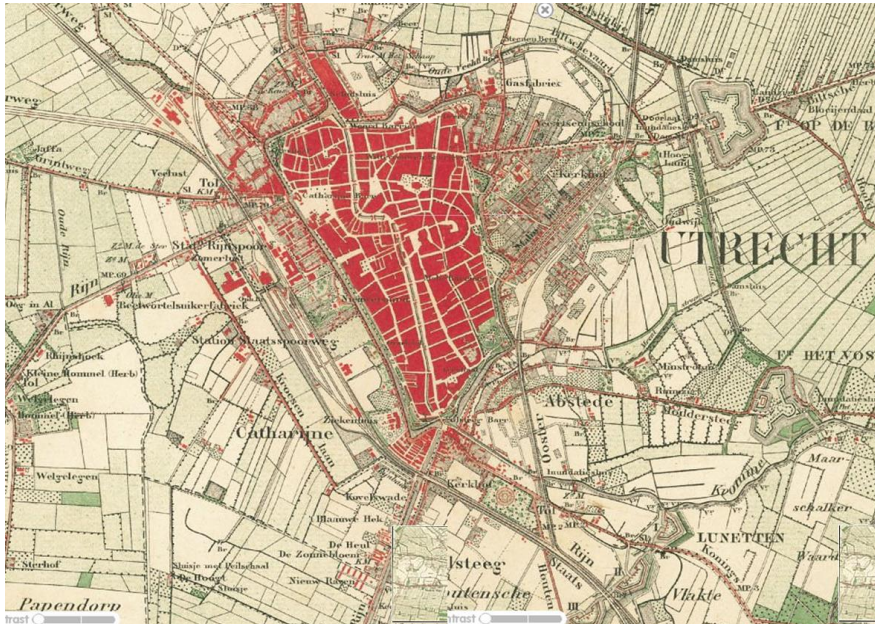
-  equal or dominating infrastructure
-  8 - 80 years
-  up to 15 kilometers
-  40% cycle potential
-  present but dominated infrastructure
-  18 - 48 years
-  up to 5 kilometers
-  20% cycle potential
-  Hardly any infrastructure
-  18 - 28 years
-  up to 3 kilometers
-  4% cycle potential



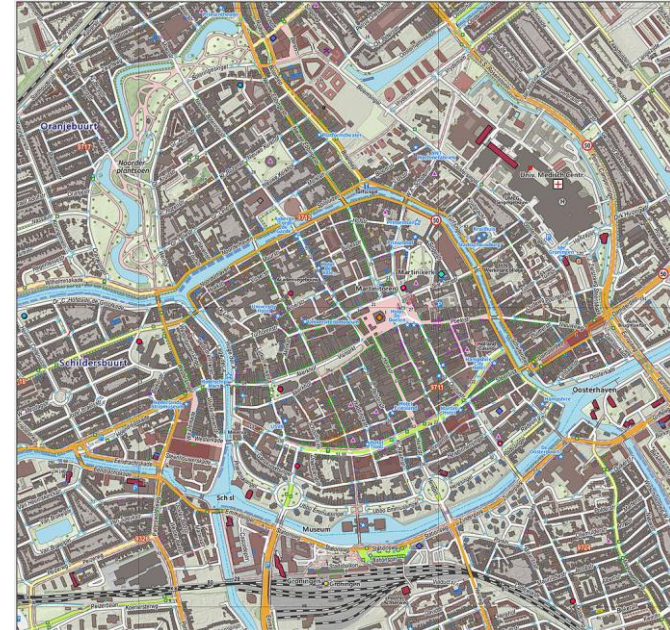
Our mission:

“How to make cycling the first mode of transport in Utrecht = how to bring the level from able to invite”?

Historic towns are naturally made for cyclists and pedestrians

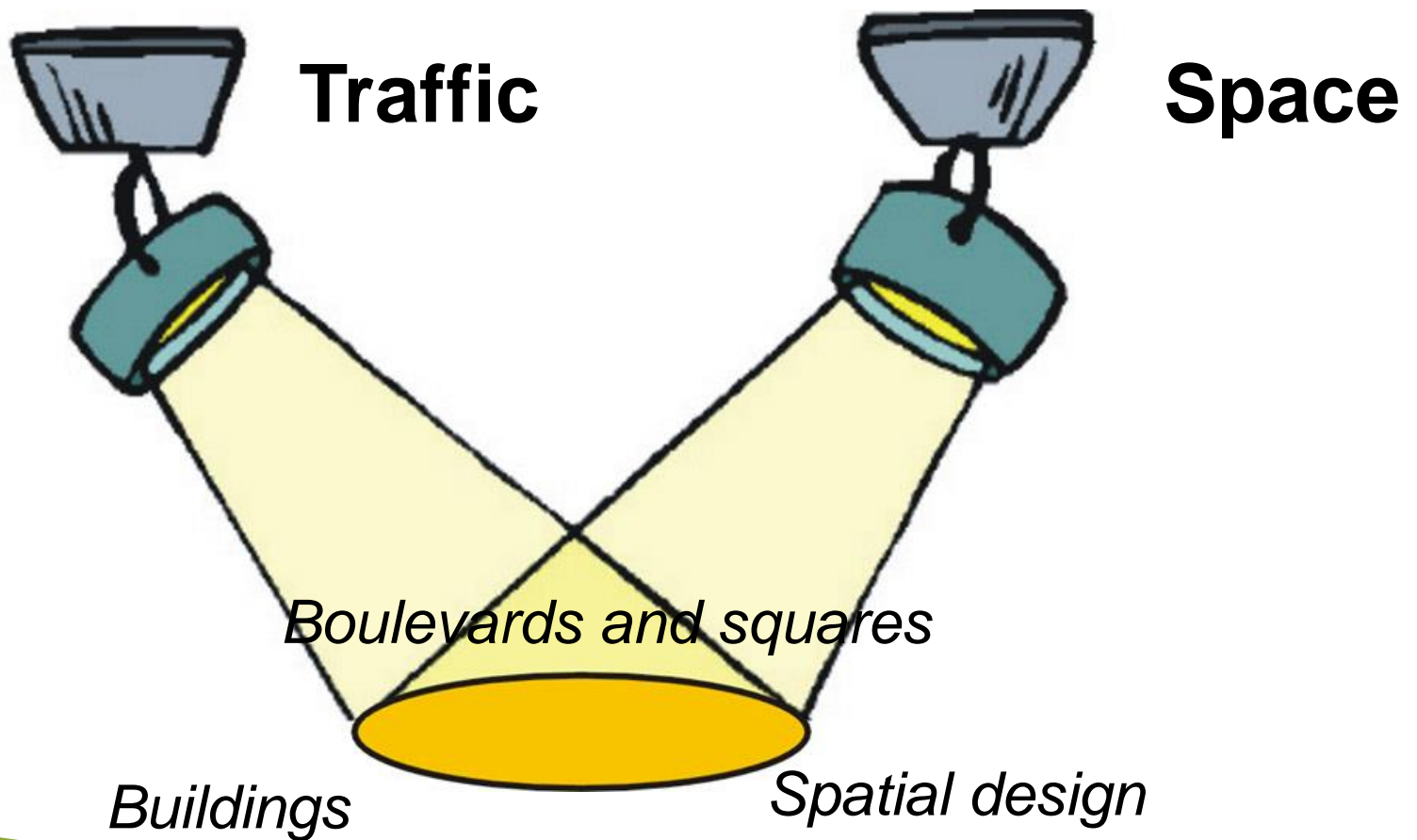


Utrecht

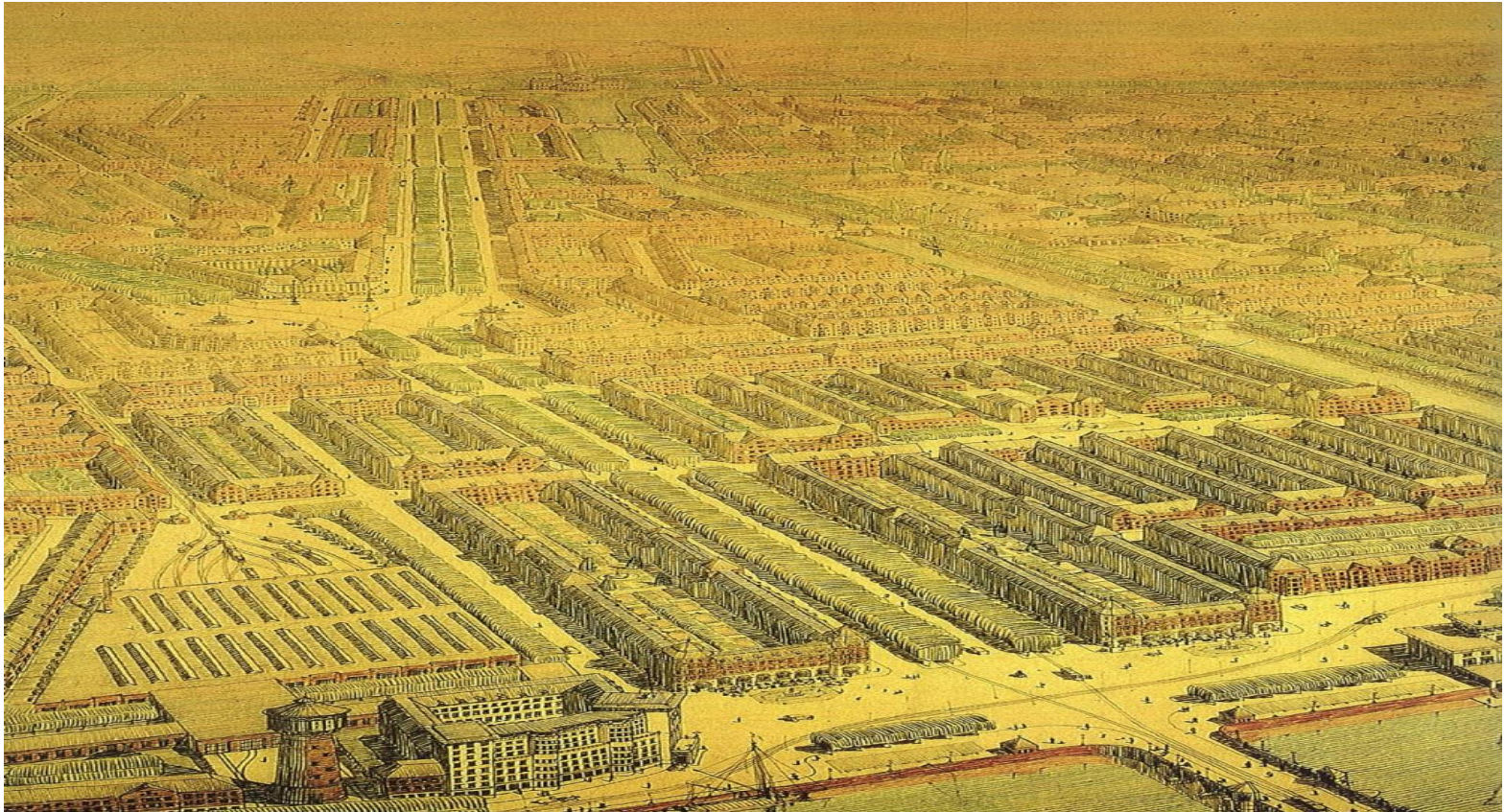


Groningen

A joint venture

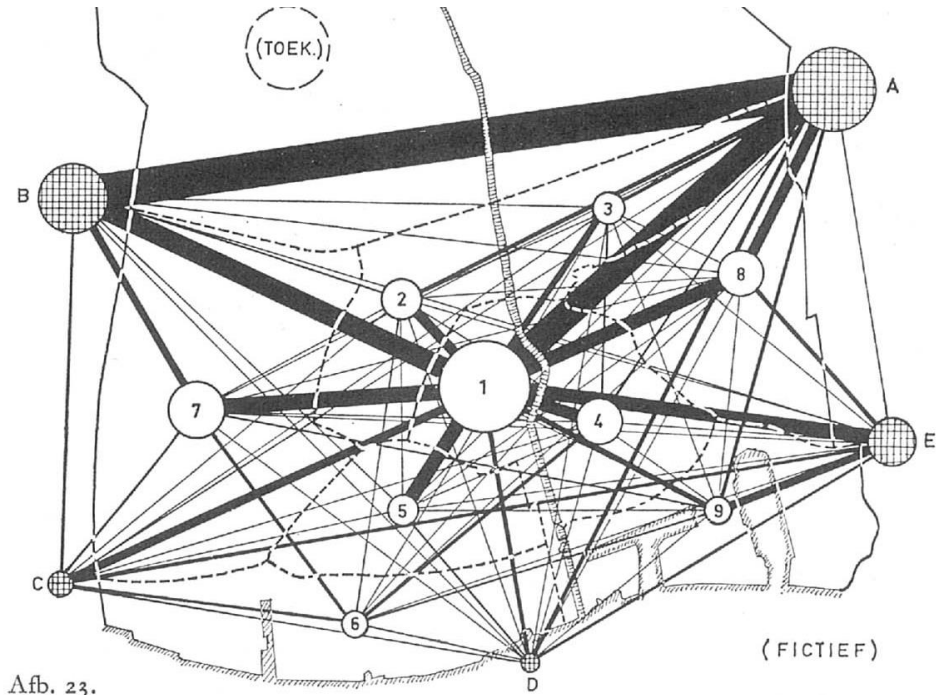


Urban architects (until 1900)









Afb. 23.





A separation of two worlds

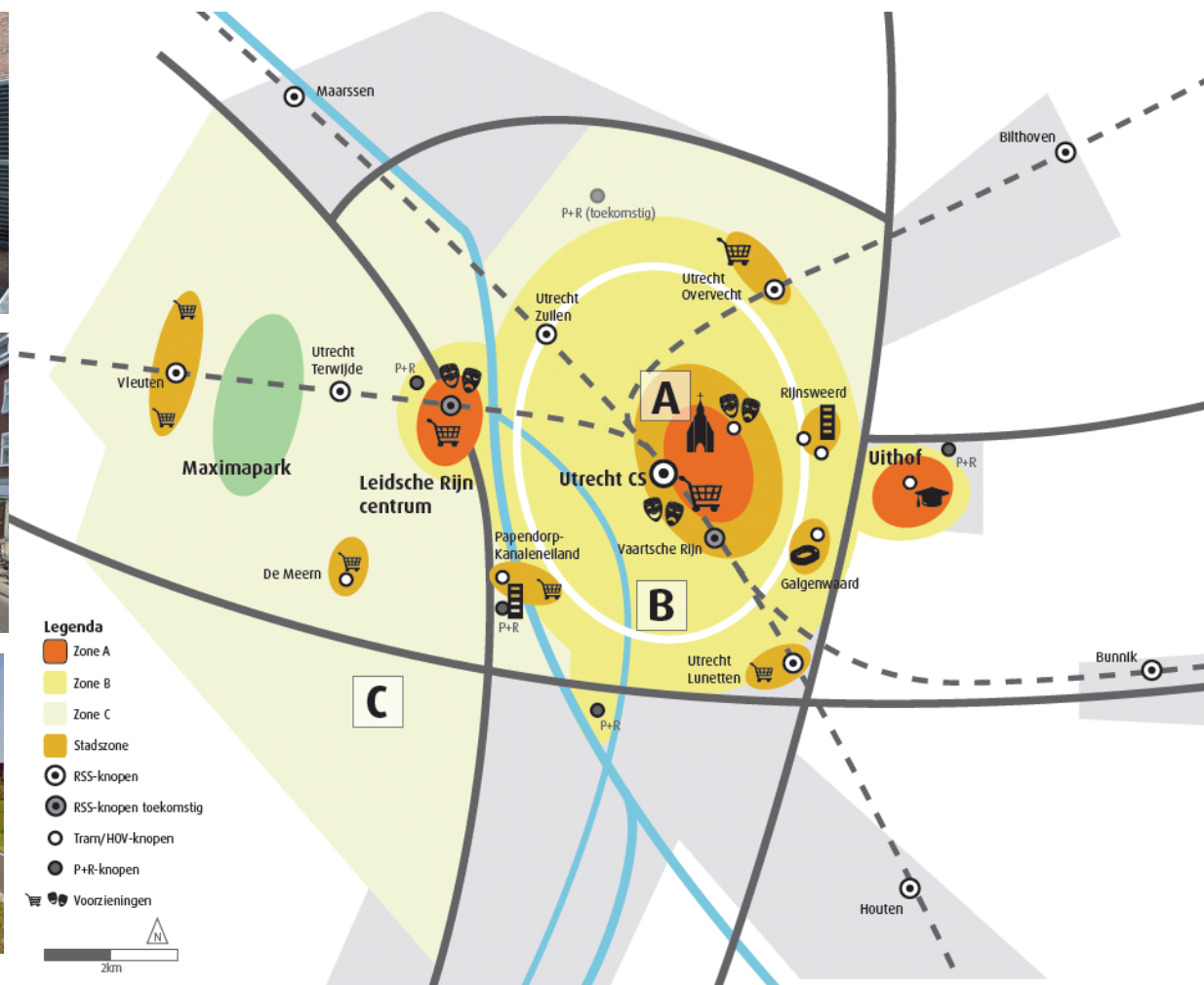


Able to cycle, but invite?



Principle II: Zoning in the city

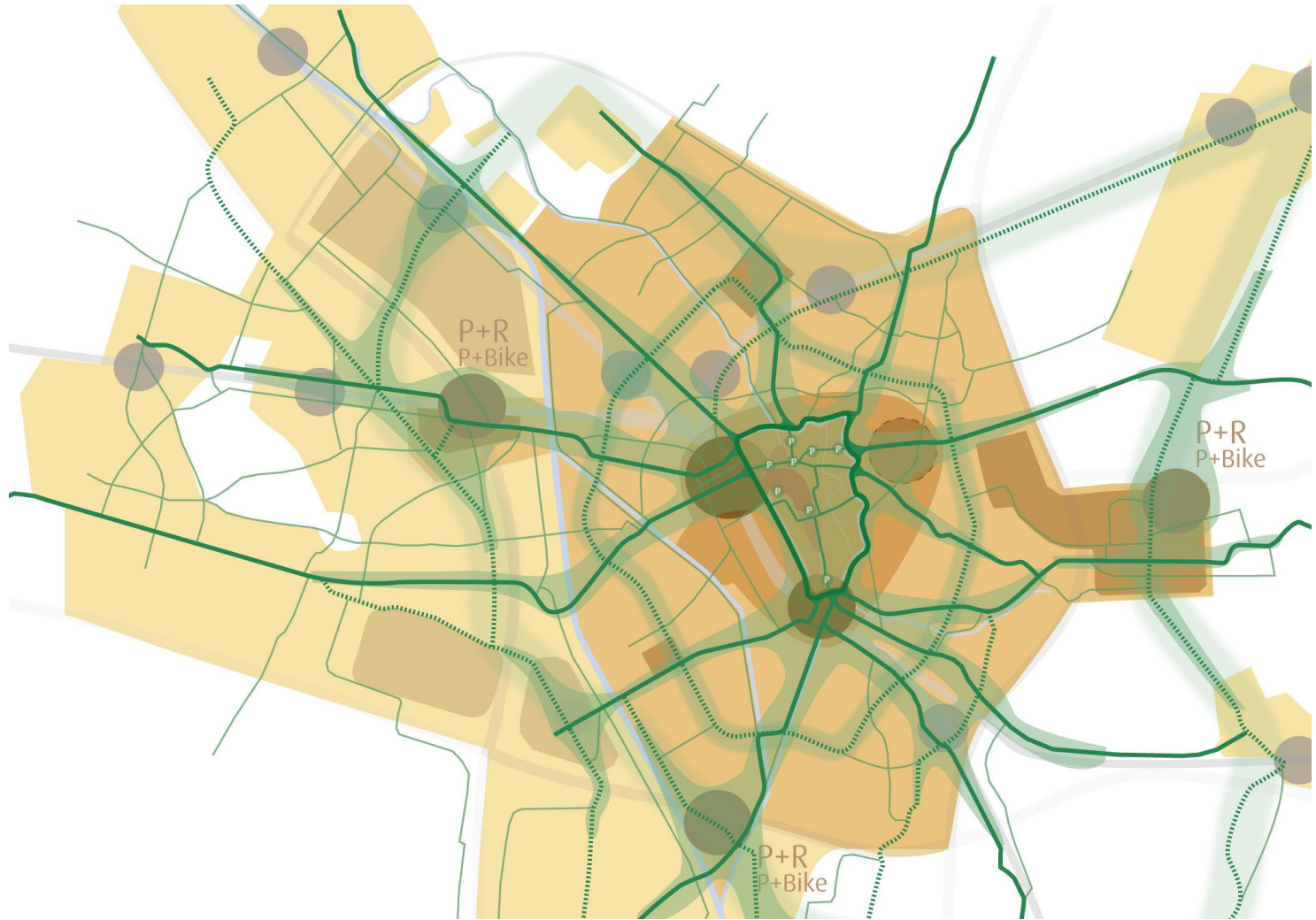




A



B





1,8 km



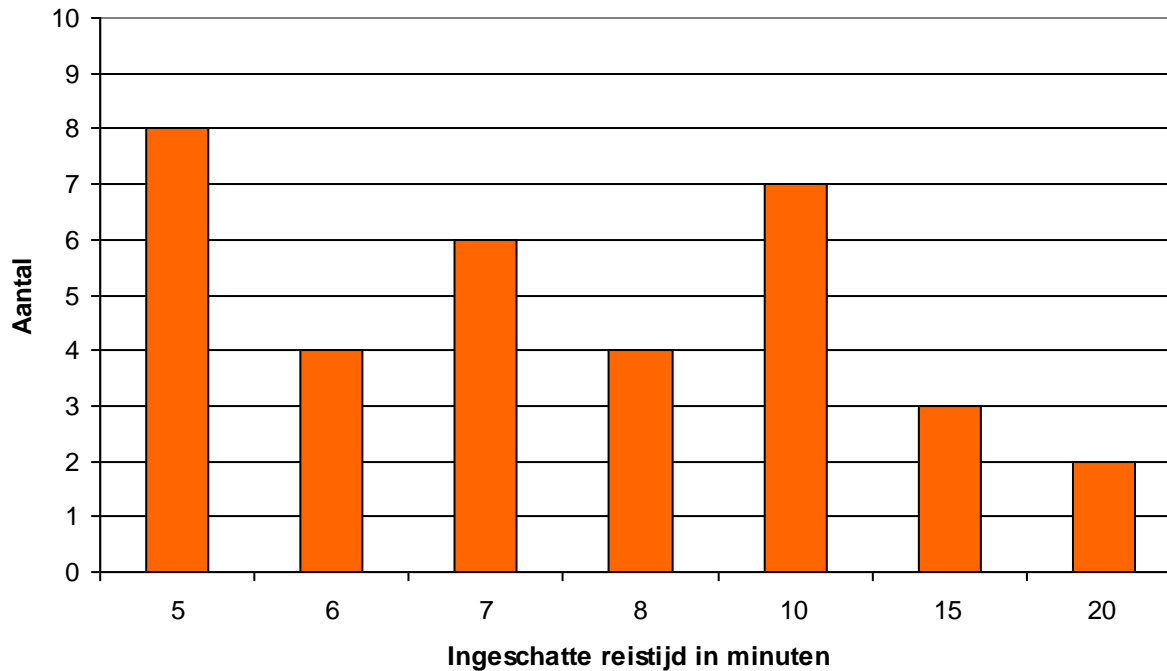
1,6 km

B

85% of cyclists choose the longer route!!

- 50% because they think it's nicer
- 30% because they think it's shorter
- 40% because they think it's faster

B



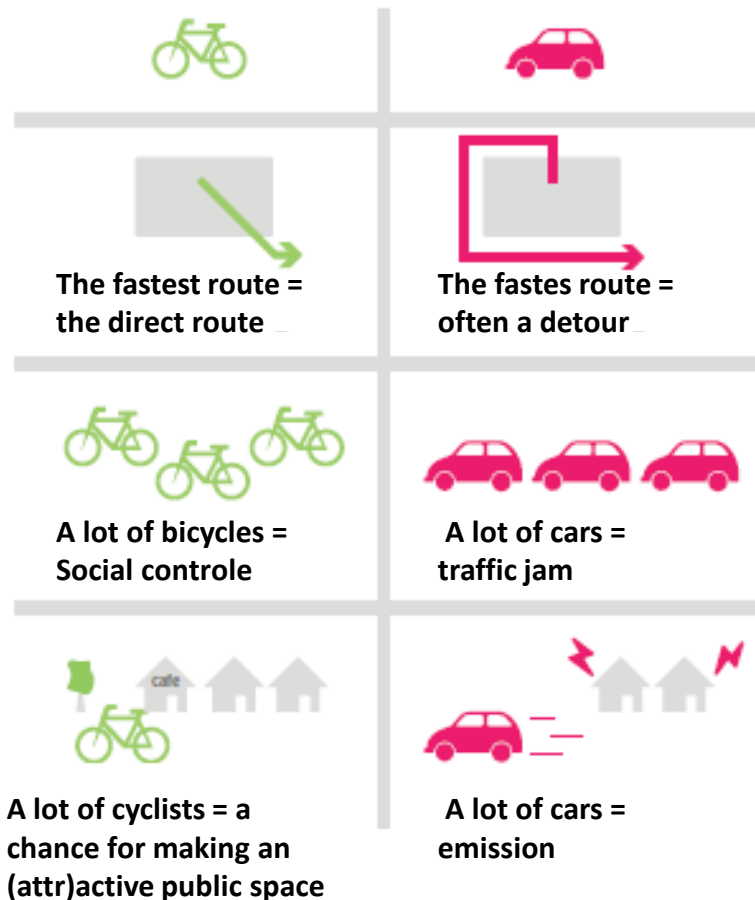
Designing principles to invite-level

- “Cycling streets”
- Attractive boulevards, spatial continuity
- No massive carroads > 15.000 veh/ day
- Easy crossings (avoid stress)

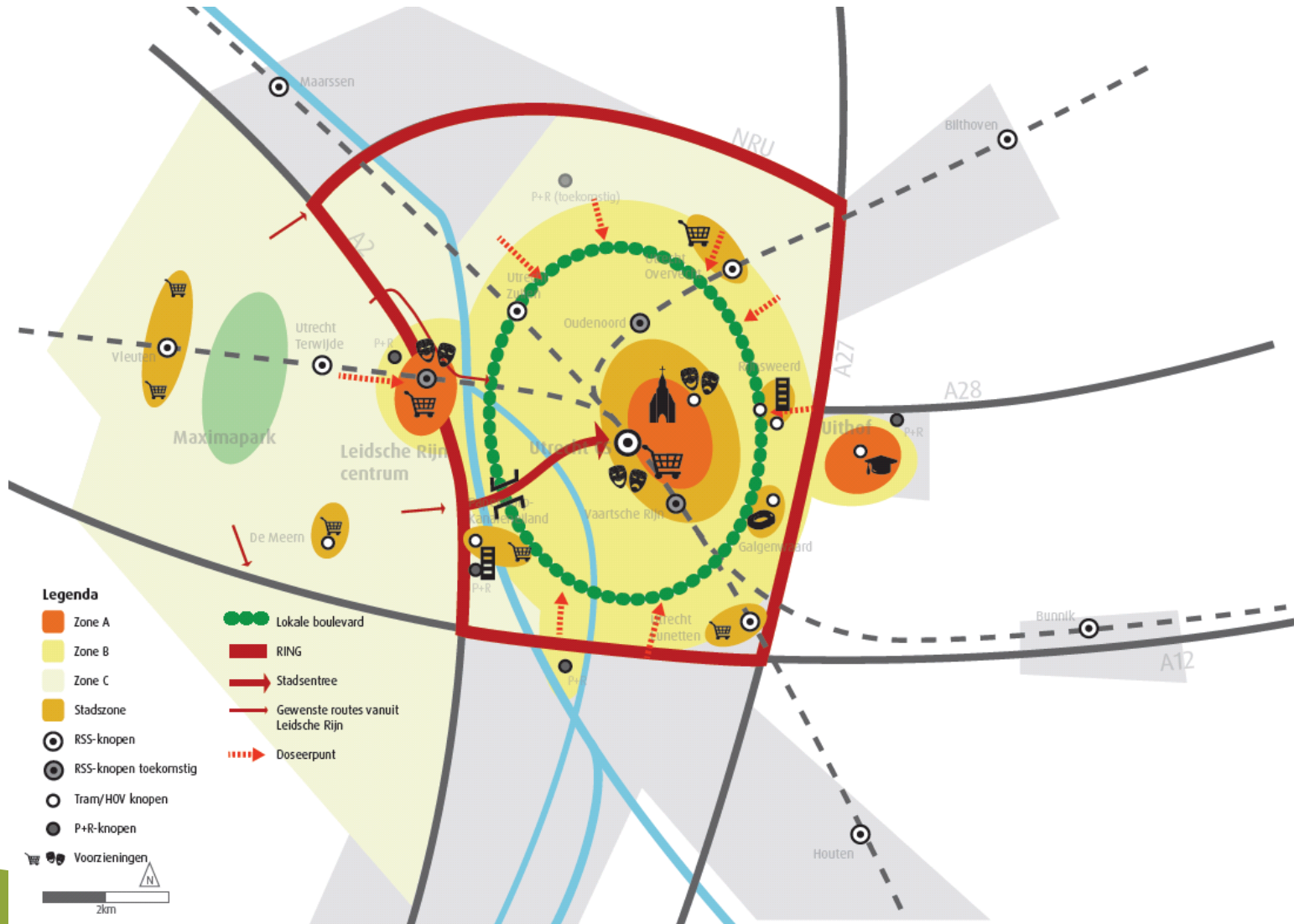


C

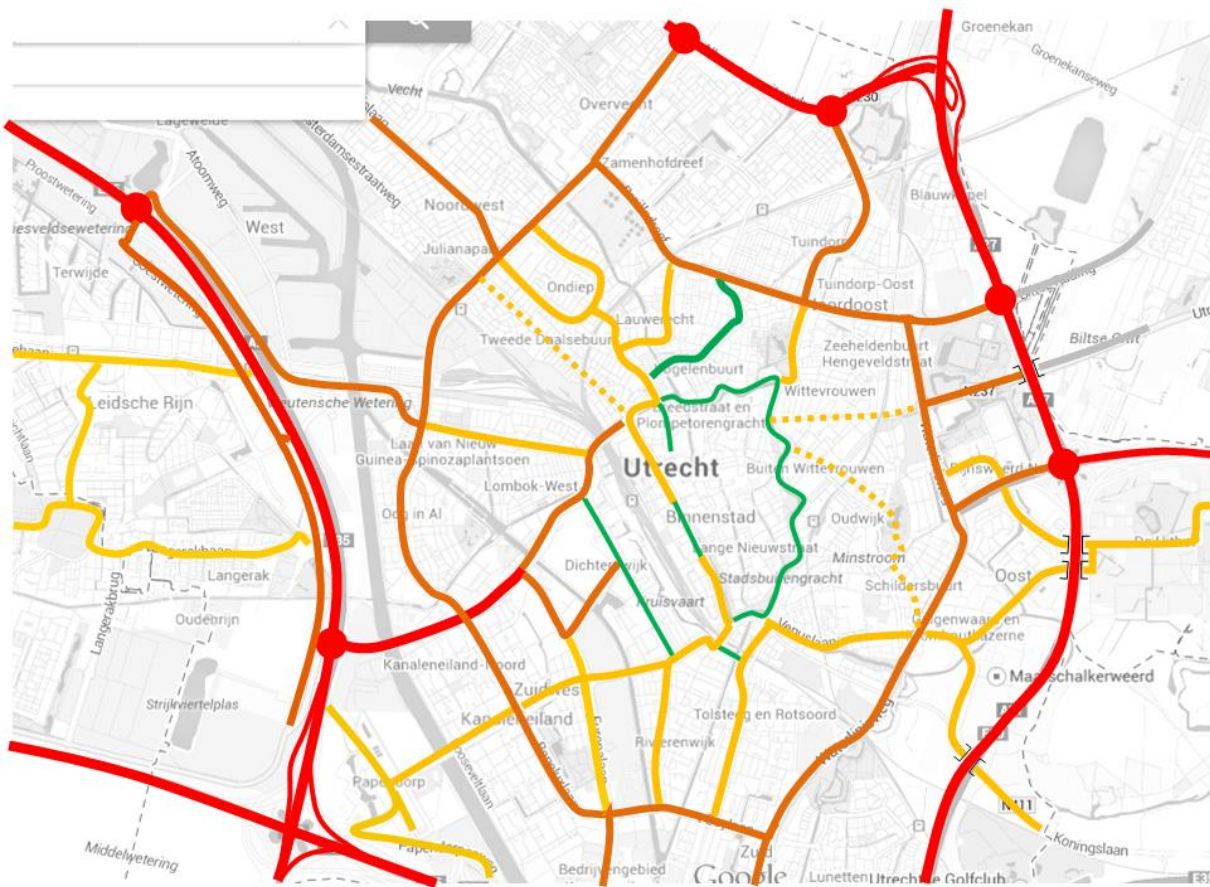
Principle III: reorganise car networks to create space for cyclists



“The best cycle plan is a car-networkplan”



What car-intensity can the city handle?



Car = guest
< 10.000 veh/day



Unlimited crossing
10 – 15.000 veh/day



Regulated crossing
15 – 20.000 veh/day

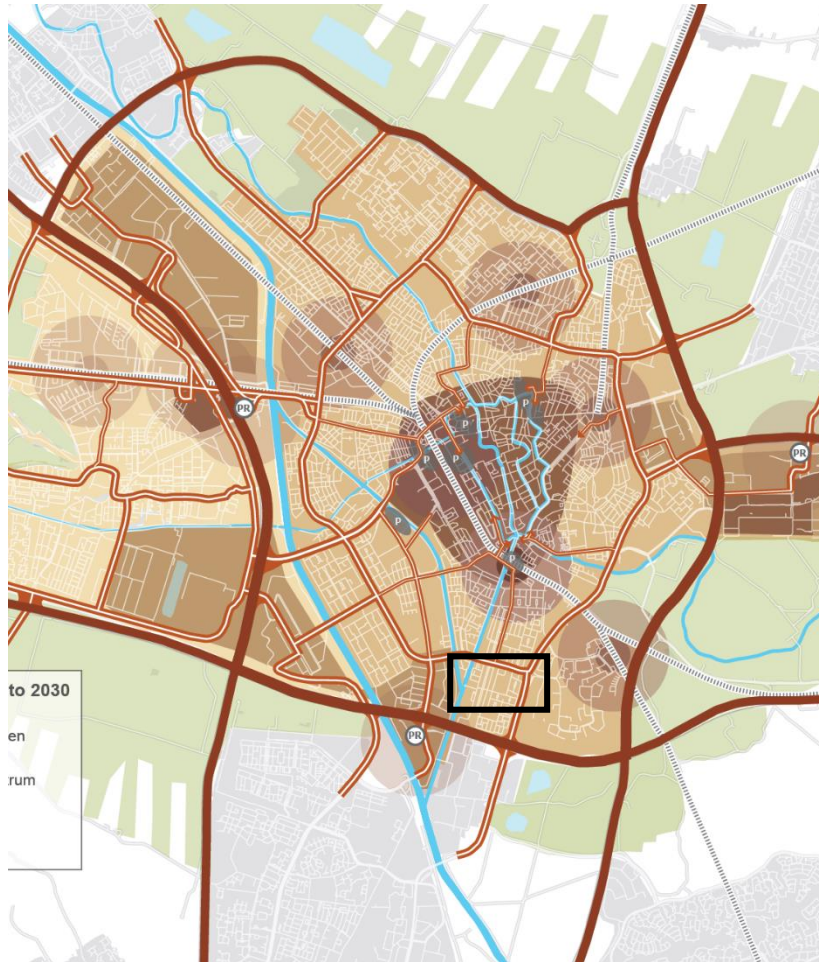


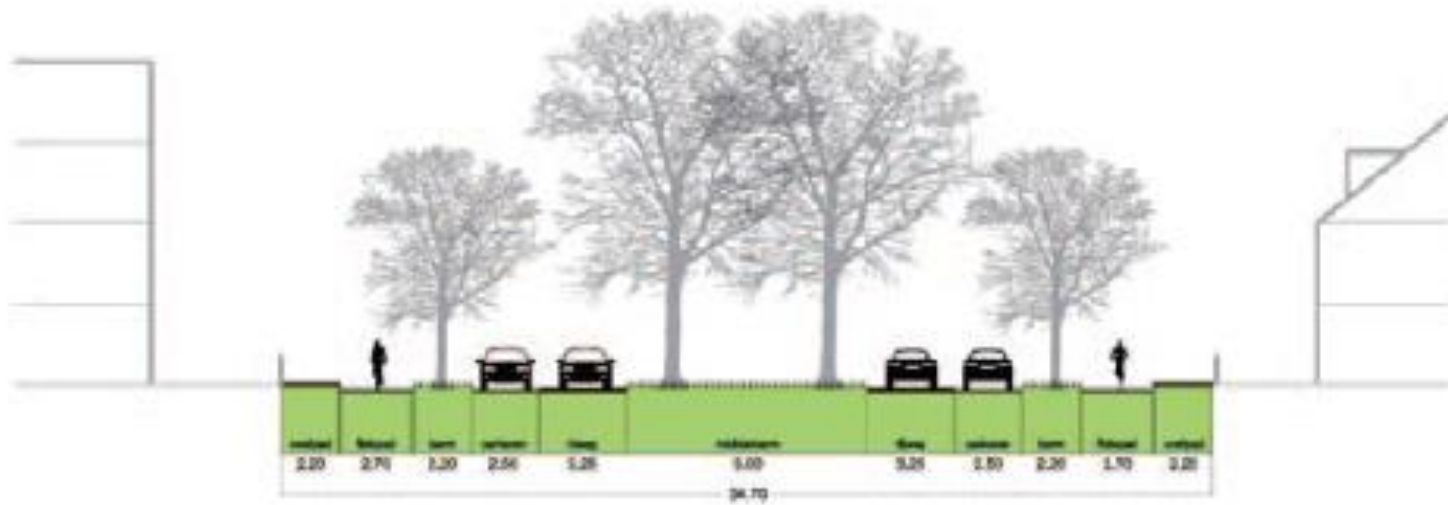
Separated crossing
> 20.000 veh/day

Smart traffic-management



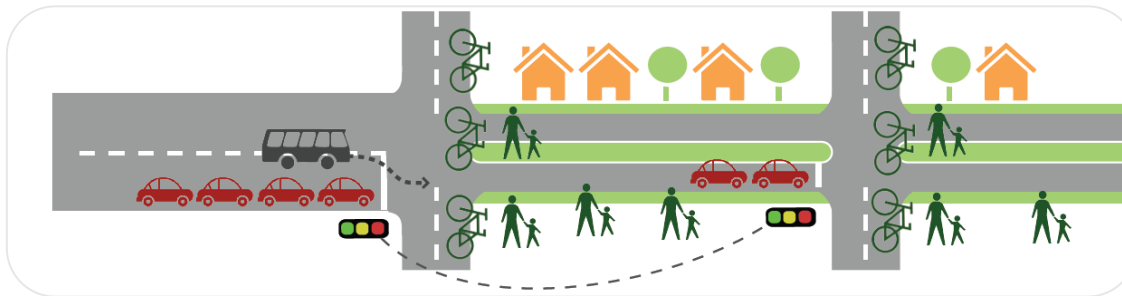
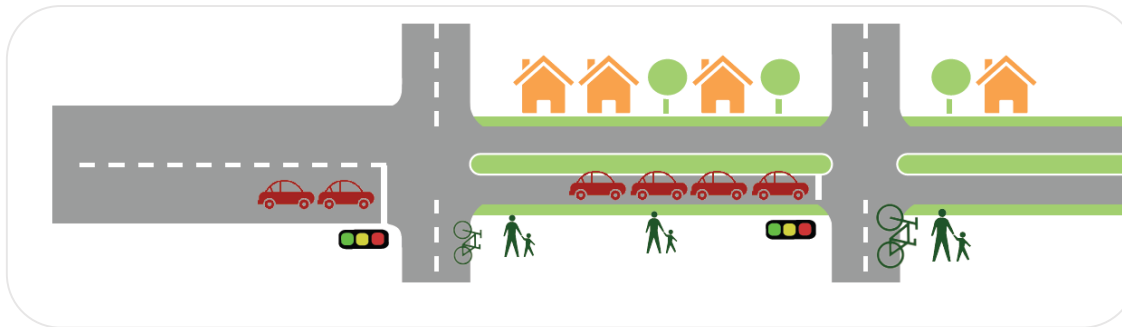
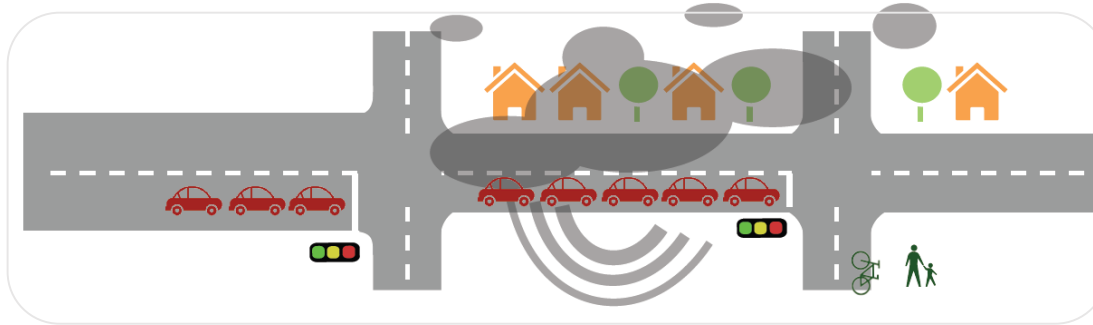
The project 'Goylaan'

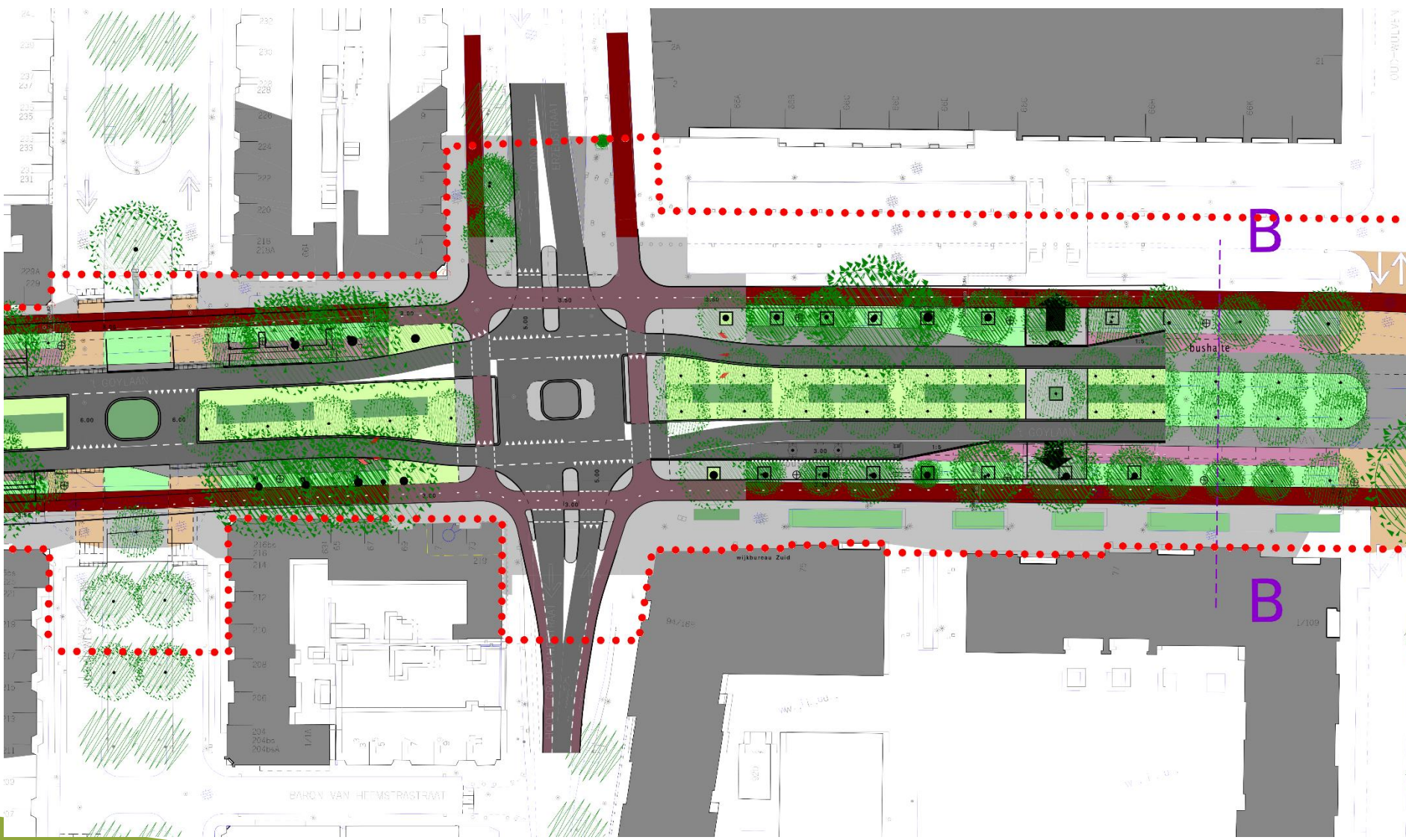




Ideaalbeeld: Lessinglaan







Goylaan: from able to invite!



Same principles in other cities applicable?

- **Levels of quality: dare, able invite**
- **Zoning in the city: A, B, C**
- **Reorganising car networks for space for cyclists?**